



XVIII Congress of the International Comparative Literature Association



This is to certify that Professor Arne Merilai has  
presented a paper entitled How does literature work? – pragmapoetics: a theory of two contexts  
at  
the XVIII<sup>th</sup> Congress of the International Comparative Literature Association (ICLA) "Beyond Binarisms:  
Discontinuities and Displacements in Comparative Literature", held at the Universidade Federal do Rio de  
Janeiro, in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, from July 29<sup>th</sup> to August 4<sup>th</sup>, 2007.

Rio de Janeiro, August 4<sup>th</sup>, 2007

Professor Eduardo F. Coutinho  
President of the Organizing Committee